

Revised Courses for M. Phil in History, 2016 onwards

Approved by the Academic Council, University of Peshawar, in its meeting held on May 5, 2016 and the Syndicate in its Meeting on December 5, 2016, notified by Registrar's office vide Notification No. 22/Acad-II, dated. 30.01.2017.

Note: The course numbers are revised as per guidelines of the ASRB with the request that permission may kindly be granted to use the new course numbers retrospectively for the previous sessions to address the anomaly pointed out by the ASRB.

Minor or Related Courses

Course No.	Title of the Course	Credit Hours
HIST 711	Language Course	03
HIST 712	History of Science	03
HIST 713	Cultural Heritage of Pakistan	03
HIST 714	History and Geography: Interdependence and Correlation	03
	Any approved M. Phil course from a sister Department (Bearing its original course number)	03

Major Courses

M. Phil

First Semester

Course No.	Title of Course	Credit Hours
HIST 715	Research Methodology	03
HIST 716	Constitutional Developments in India 1773-1935	03
HIST 717	Muslims' Contribution to Scholastic and Scientific Developments	03
HIST 718	Eastern Historiography	03
HIST 719	History of the British Rule in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (NWFP)	03

Second Semester

HIST 721	Major Socio-Political Movements in Colonial India	03
HIST 722	Muslim Culture and Civilization up to 1492	03
HIST 723	Role of NWF in Freedom Struggle	03
HIST 724	Syed Ahmad Barelvi's Movement in the North-West Frontier	03
HIST 725	Western Historiography	03
HIST 726	Constitutional and Political Developments in Pakistan	03
HIST 727	History of India 1947-2011	03
HIST 728	Sufi Orders in Indian Subcontinent	03
HIST 729	Archives in Historical Research	03

Course Contents for M. Phil Courses

Minor or Related Courses

HIST 711 Language Course

A course on any relevant language (Pashto, Dari/Persian or any other relevant language) Basics of Grammar, Basic vocabulary, working knowledge of the language.

HIST 712 History of Science

What is Science? The desire to know, Nature of Science, Brief history of Science since the beginning of the Universe, The Universe Creation: Big Bang, Age of Earth, The Sun and Solar System, Early Measurements, Earth Science: Geology, Oceanology, Atmosphere study and Geography. Contributions in the Ancient time: The Greeks, Egyptians, Babylonians and others, Achievements of the Muslims are the Evolution and development of Science: Jabir Bin Hayan, Al-Haitham, Al-Tusi, Al-Kindi, Al-Razi, Ibne-Sina, Al-Beruni. New development of Science: Process of Nature, Day and Night and their variation, Energy sources and resources of Energy, Important invention and Discoveries: Geographical discoveries, in the field of Chemistry and Physics, Biology and Zoology.

Mechanical and Medical invention and discoveries,

Scientific appliances of Modern Age (New Dimension of Science):

Science in and about Future: Humanity's future, Population Explosion, Living in the sea, setting in Space, Big Crunch, End of the universe

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

Draper, John William. *History of the Conflict between Religion and Science*. Champaign, Ill: Project Gutenberg, 1992.

Dunlop, D.M. *Arabic Science in the West*. (Reprint) Karachi: Pakistan Historical Society, 1988.

Haskins, Charles Homer. *Studies in the History of Medieval Science*. New York: Ungar Publishing Co., 1960.

Hitti, P. K. *History of the Arabs*. London: Macmillan Education Limited, 1986.

Mirza, Muhammad R. and Mohammad Iqbal Siddiqui. *Muslim Contribution to Science*. Lahore: Kazi Publications, 1986.

Nasr, Seyyed Hossein. *Science and Civilization in Islam*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1968.

O'Leary, De Lacy. *How Greek Science passed to Arabs*. London: Routledge, 1949.

Palter, Robert. *Toward Modern Science: Studies in Ancient and Medieval Science*. New York: Noonday Press, 1961.

Sarton, George. *A History of Science*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1959.

Saud, Muhammad. *Islam and the Evolution of Science*. Islamabad: Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, 1986.

Institute of History of Medicine and Medical Research. *Studies in History of Medicine and Science*. New Delhi: Dept. of History of Medicine and Science, Institute of History of Medicine and Medical Research, 1987.

Taton, Rene. *History of Science*. New York: Basic Books, 1966.

HIST 713 Cultural Heritage of Pakistan

Definition of culture, ingredients – Dress, Food, Norms and Traditions, feasts and festivals, recreation, art and entertainment, music and folklore, Differentiation between Culture and Civilization, culture and society, culture and language, culture and religion, Impact on architecture. Regional Culture of Pakistan – Ancient and medieval roots of Pakistani culture, Mehargarh, Harappa and Mohanjo Daro, Gandhara, Traces of Greek, Aryan, Hindu, Buddhist, Turk (Central Asian) and Arab (Islamic) heritage, Impacts of British Colonial Rule.

Provincial variations and Diversity – Northern Areas, Punjab, Pakhtunkhwa, Sindh, Balochistan, Saraiki belt, Cultures of minor groups and Minorities.

Dynamics of Cultural Change – modernization, migration, changing patterns of culture in big cities, effects of Globalization, Media and Cultural assimilation

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

Abbasi, M. Yousuf. *Pakistani Culture: A Profile*. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, 1992.

Ahmad, Saghir. *Class and Power in a Punjabi Village*. Lahore: Punjabi Adabi Markaz, 1977.

Babree, Laeeq. *Culture of Pakistan*. Lahore: Sang-E-Meel, 1997.

Black, Carolyn. *Pakistan: The Culture*. New York: Crabtree Pub. Co, 2003.

Burq, Ghulam Jilani. *Hamari Azeem Tahzeeb* (Urdu.) Lahore: Sheikh Ghulam Ali, 1971.

Datta, Rama D. *The Indus Valley Civilization*. Delhi: Oxford & IBH, 1996.

Donnan, Hasting. *Marriage Among Muslims: Preference and Choice in Northern Pakistan*. Delhi: Hindustan Publishing Corporation, 1988.

Edward, Jeanette. Maja Petrović-Šteger. *Recasting Anthropological Knowledge: Inspiration and Social Science*. Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

Garewal, Sher Muhammad. *Pakistan: Way of Life and Culture*. Lahore: Publishers United, 1985.

Goodwin, William. *Pakistan*. San Diego, CA: Lucent Books, 2003.

Gupta, Om. *Media: Society and Culture*. Delhi: Isha Books, 2006.

Ikram, S. M. *History of Muslim Civilization in India and Pakistan: A Political and Cultural History*. Lahore: Institute of Islamic Culture, 1993.

Jaffrelot, Christophe. *A History of Pakistan and its Origins*. London: Anthem Press, 2004.

Janmahmad. *The Baloch Cultural Heritage*. Karachi: Royal Book Company, 1982.

Keesing, Felix M. *Cultural Anthropology: The Science of Custom*, New York: Rinehart, 1958.

Kennedy, Charles H. *Pakistan at the Millennium*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Kenoyer, Jonathan M. *Ancient Cities of the Indus Valley Civilization*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1998.

Malik, Iftikhar Haider. *Culture and Customs of Pakistan*. Westport: Greenwood Press, 2006.

Sherwani, Iftikhar Ahmed. *Pakistan ka Saqafati Wirsā* (Urdu). Lahore: Idara-e-Saqafat-i-Islamia, 2001

Sultan-i-Rome. *Swat State (1915-1969): From Genesis to Merger; An Analysis of Political, Administrative, Socio-Political, and Economic Developments*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Weston, Mark. *The Land and People of Pakistan*. New York: Harper Collins, 1992.
Wilber, Donald Newton, Donald Lockhart Atwell. *Pakistan: Its People, its Society, its Culture*. New Haven: HRAF Press, 1964.

HIST 714 History and Geography: Interdependence and Correlation

Introduction to the Course, Ancient History and Geography, Modern History and Geography, Branches of Geography, Introduction to Human Geography, History and Development of Geographical thoughts, Relationship of the two Disciplines, Areas Where they Share/ Borrow Knowledge, Geographic Techniques and Methods, Maps: Map Reading, Types of Maps, Essentials and Uses, Work with Compasses and Topographic maps, Geographic Data: Primary and Secondary, Earth Model, Rotation and Revolution of Earth, Formation of Days Nights and Seasons, Distribution of Water and Landmass on Earth, Major Physical Features of the Earth and its impact on events, World Regional Geography, How Geographical Factors affect the events in History?, The application of Geography in the interpretation of the Past, History and Lives of Renowned Scholars who contributed to both History and Geography: Eratosthenes, Ibn-e-Khaldun, Al-Maqdesi, Al-Masudi, Al-Beruni, Carl Ritter, Alexander Von Humboldt etc.

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

Brun, Henry, Lillian Forman and Herbert Brodsky. *Global History and Geography: The Growth of Civilizations*. New York: Amsco School Publications, 2001.
Hirsch, E. D. *History and Geography*. New Jersey: Pearson Learning Group, 2002.
Hussain, Majid. *Evolution of Geographic Thought*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications, 1988.
James, Preston E. *All Possible Worlds: A History of Geographical Ideas*. New York: John Willey and Sons, 1972.
Peet, Richard. *Modern Geographical Thought*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1998.
Robinson, Arthur Howard and Randall D. Sale. *Elements of Cartography*. New York: Willey and Sons, 1969.
Unwin, P. T. H. *The Place of Geography*. England: Longman, 1992.
Willner, Mark. *Let's Review Global History and Geography*. New York: Barron's Educational Series, 2009.

Major Courses for M. Phil

HIST 715 Research Methodology

Introduction to Research: Research in Social Sciences, Inductive and Deductive Method; Historical Research: Definition and Purpose; Historical Sources: Primary, Secondary and Tertiary; Nature and Evaluation of Historical Sources
History and Historian and Problems of Research: Definition of History; Virtues of Researcher; Limitation of Historical Knowledge; Objectivity in History; Causation in History
History and Social Sciences: History and Political Science; History and Sociology; History and Economics

Research Papers, Thesis and Dissertation: Types of Student Writing: Book Review/Book Report, Article Review/Article Report, Term Paper; Proposal/Synopsis Writing; Research Report Writing; Nature and Scope of Thesis/Dissertation
Citation Methods: MLA, APA, Chicago Style/Turabian

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

- Ali, Shaukat. *History, Social Sciences and Behavioralism*. Lahore: Aziz Publishers, 1977.
- Carr, E. H. *What is History with a new Introduction by Richard J. Evans*. UK: Palgrave, 2001.
- Chadwick, Bruce A., Howard M. Bahr and Stan L. Albrecht. *Social Science Research Methods*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, 1994.
- Evans, Richard J. *In Defense of History*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co. 1999.
- Gawronski, Donald V. *History: Meaning and Method*. Illinois: Scott, Foresman and Company, 1969.
- Good, William J. and Paul K. Hatt. *Methods in Social Research*. London: McGraw-Hill Book Company, 1981.
- Johnson, John M. *Doing Field Research*. New York: The Free Press, 1978.
- Rosenberger, Homer Tope. *The Enigma: How Shall History be Written?*. Pennsylvania: Rose Hill Press, 1979.
- Salkind, Neil J. *Exploring Research*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1977.
- Siddiqi, Mazheruddin. *The Qur'anic Concept of History*. (Reprint) Islamabad: Islamic Research Institute, 1993.
- Sultan-i-Rome, "Objectivity in Historical Research" *Journal of Pakistan Historical Society* Karachi, Vol. LI, No. 3, July-September, 2003: 113-122.
- Tosh, John. *The Pursuit of History*. London: Longman, 1984.

HIST 716 Constitutional Developments in India 1773-1935

East India Company: Expansion and Consolidation of British Rule
The Administrative Hierarchy: The Secretary of State, The Governor General, The Governors and Lieutenant Governors, The Presidencies, The Governor and Lt. Governors' Provinces, The Chief Commissioners' Provinces
The Regulating Acts
The Regulating Act of 1773, The Amending Act of 1781, Pitt's India Act of 1784, The Act of 1786
The Charter Acts
The Charter Act of 1813, The Charter Act of 1833, The Charter Act of 1853
Proper Beginning of Direct British Rule: The End of the Company's Rule and the Acts after the Take-over
The Government of India Act 1858, The Indian Councils Act of 1861 and the beginning of the Legislative Councils, The Indian Councils Act of 1892: Experimentation with Elective System, The Indian Councils Act of 1909: Separate Electorates, The Government of India Act 1919" Diarchy at Work, The Government of India Act 1935: The Proposed Federation and Provincial Autonomy

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

- Bari, *Company ki Hukumat* (Urdu). Lahore: National Book Foundation, 1976
- Berriedale, Keith Arthur. *A Constitutional History of India 1600-1935*. Methuen and Company Limited, 1936
- Gopal, Ram. *How the British Occupied Bengal: A Corrected Account of the 1756-1765 Events*. Lahore: Book Traders, n.d.
- Gupta, Manika Lal. *Constitutional Development of India*. Atlantic, 2004.
- Jayapalan, N. *Constitutional History of India*. Atlantic, 1998.
- Mahajan, Vidya Dhar. *Constitutional History of India (including the National Movement)*. 5th edn., thoroughly revised and enlarged, Delhi: S. Chand & Co., 1967.
- Sethi, R.R. and Vidya Dhar Mahajan. *Constitutional History of India*. Delhi: S. Chand & Co., 1954.

HIST 717 Muslims' Contributions to Scholastic and Scientific Developments

Intellectual aspects of Muslim society during the Prophetic and Pious Caliphate era, The most primitive and crude forms of Education and Literature, Patronization of Arts and Literature and free-lance scholars during Ummayyads, Chief disciplines; Ilm-ul-Quran, Tafseer-writing, Arabic Language and Syntax, Knowledge of Traditions, Poetry, History-writing, Fuqaha-e-Saba'ah, Ilm-ul-Qirah, Quraa-e-Saba'ah, Foundation of Islamic Law and Jurisprudence, Ilm-ul-Khitabah (Oratory), Ilm-ul-Kitabah (Calligraphy).

Muslim Science and Literature at the apogee of climax; High strides on the road of intellectual and Scientific advancement by Al-Razi, Ibn-e-Sina, Al-Kindi, Al-Farabi, Al-Battani, Al-Biruni, Umar al-Khayyam, Al-Khwarizmi, Al-Jahiz, Al-Tabari, Al-Masudi etc, The Brethren of Sincerity, The Six Canonical Books, The Arabian Nights, Trigonometry and Algebra, Medicine and Alchemy, Physics and Biology, The Science of Hadith, Theology, Geography, Ethics, Astrology and Arabic Numerals

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

- Ahmad, Nafees. *Muslim Contribution to Geography*. Lahore: 1947.
- Ali, Syed Ameer, *The Spirit of Islam*. London: Methuen, 1967.
- Gibb, H. A. R. *Studies on the Civilization of Islam*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1962.
- Chowdhari, Abdul Ghafur. *Some Aspects of Islamic Education*. Lahore: Universal Books, 1982.
- Haskins, Charles Homer. *Studies in the History of Medieval Science*. Cambridge: Massachusetts, 1927
- Jazari, Ismail Ibn al-Razzaz. *The Book of Knowledge of Ingenious Mechanical Devices*. Trans. Hill, Donald R. Boston: 1974.
- Hitti, P. K. *History of the Arabs*. London: Macmillan Education Limited, 1986.
- Nasr, Seyyed Hossein. *Science and Civilization in Islam*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1970.
- _____. *Three Muslim Sages*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1964.
- _____. *Ideals and Realities of Islam*. London: G. Allen and Unwin, 1986.
- O'Leary, De Lacy. *How Greek Science Passed on to the Arabs*. London: Routledge, 2016.

Sarton, G. *Introduction to the History of Science*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins Co., 1953.

HIST 718 Eastern Historiography

The Indian Historical Traditions: Ramayana and Mahabhart.

Forms of Muslim Historiography: Historical Sources– Sources of Islamic History- Quran and Hadith, Features of Muslim Historiography. *Sirah- Maghazi-Houliyyat-Khabar-Tabaqat*.

Muslim Historiography: Tabari, Masudi, Ibn-i-Khaldun, Criticism in Muslim Historiography, Artistic Forms of History Writing (Nizami, Amir Khusrau and Isami), Zia-ud-Din Barni

Eminent Muslim Historians: Ibn Ishaq, Al Waqidi-Ibn Hisham, Ibn Sa'd, Tabari, Baladuri, Masudi, Ibn Al Athir, Ibn Khallikan, Ibn Khaldun.

Indo-Muslim Historiography: Al Biruni, Minhaj Siraj, Amir Khusru, Ziauddin Barani, Badauni, Abul Fazl, Khafi Khan, Ghulam Hussain Khan.

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

Akhalidi, Tarif. *Islamic Historiography*, Albany State University of New York: 1975.

Ashraf, Syed Ali. *Koranic Concept of History*, Leicester England:1980.

Duri- A. H. *The Rise of Historical Writing Among the Arabs*. Delhi: 1979.

Encyclopedia Britannica, New York 1952 (Relevant chapters)

Encyclopedia of Islam, English. Leiden 1954,

Faruqi, Nisar Ahmed. *Early Muslim Historiography*, Delhi: 1979.

Hardy, Peter. *Historians of Medieval India*. London: 1960

Hussain, Asaf. "The Ideology of Orientalism" in Asaf Hussain, Robert Oslon, Jamil Qureshi (eds.) *Orientalism, Islam, and Islamists*. Brattleboro, Vermont: Amana Books, 1984. pp. 5-22.

Issawi, Charles. *An Arab Philosophy of History*, London: 1955.

Lacoste, Yves. *Ibn Khaldun: The Birth of History and the Past of the Third World*. London: Verso, 1984.

Margoliouth, D. S. *Lectures on Arabic Historians*. Calcutta: 1930.

Muttahari, Murtaza. *Society and History*. tr. Mahliqa

Nur, Ahmad. *Short History of the Muslim Historians, Travelers, Chroniclers, Geographers and their Works*, Chittagong: 1957.

Shariati, Ali. *On the Sociology of Islam*. tr. Hamid Algar. Berkeley: 1979.

Siddiqui, Abdul Hameed. *A Philosophical Interpretation of History*, Lahore: Idara-i-Nashriyat, 1969.

Siddiqui, M. Mazheruddin. *The Koranic Concept of History*, Islamabad: Islamic Research Institute, 1993.

Rasul, M. Ghulam. *Origin and Development of Muslim Historiography*, Lahore: 1968.

Rosenthal, Franz. *A History of Muslim Historiography*. Leiden: 1952.

Toynbee, Arnold J. *A Study of History*, 2 Vols., New York: Oxford University Press, 1957.

HIST 719 History of the British Rule in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (NWFP)

British occupation 1849, War of Independence in NWF 1857, Ambella Campaign 1863, Durand line Agreement 1893, Uprising of 1897 (events), Formation of NWFP, Constitutional development, World War I and NWFP, Khilafat and Hijrat Movements, Civil disobedience of the Congress, Political developments, Pakistan Movement, Congress Ministries, Referendum in NWFP, Dismissal of Dr. Khan Sahib Ministry and Appointment of Abdul Qaiyum Khan as Chief Minister.

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

- Baha, Lal. *NWFP Administration under British Rule, 1901-19*. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, 1978.
- Caroe, Olaf. *The Pathans. 550 BC-1957 AD*. London: Macmillan & Co Ltd, 1965.
- Davies, C. C. *The Problems of North West Frontier Province. 1890-1908*, with a survey of Policy since 1849. London: 1975.
- Hassan, Syed Minhaj ul. *The Dawn of New Era in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa: Abdul Qaiyum Khan's Chief Ministership, 1947-53*. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, 2015.
- Imperial Gazetteer of India, Provincial Series: North Western Frontier Province*. Calcutta: 1908.
- Qadir, Altaf. *Reforming the Pukhtuns and Resisting the British: An Appraisal of the Haji Sahib Turangzai Movement*. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, 2015.
- Spain, James W. *The Pathan Borderland*. Hague: 1963
- Swinson, Arthur. *NWFP: People and Events, 1839-1947*. London: 1967.

MPhil Second Semester

HIST 721 Major Socio-Political Movements in Colonial India

The Brahmo Samaj Movement, The Arya Samaj Movement, The Faraizi Movement, The Deoband Movement, The Aligarh Movement, The Swadeshi Movement, The Ghadar Movement, The Silk Handkerchief Movement, The Khilafat and Hijrat Movements, The Khaksar Movement, The Khudai Khidmatgar movement.

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

- Anwarul Haq, Muhammad. *The Faith Movement of Maulana Muhammad Ilyas*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1972.
- Hasan, Tariq. *The Aligarh Movement and the Making of the Indian Muslim Mind 1857-2002*. New Delhi: Rupa & Co. n.d.
- Khan, Abdul Wali. *Bacha Khan aw Khudayi Khidmatgari*, Vol. I, II, III. Peshawar: Wali Bagh, 1993.
- Mathur, Y.B. *Quit India Movement*. 1st Published in Pakistan, Lahore: Book Traders, 1979.
- Naidoo, Thillayvel. *The Arya Samaj in South Africa*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, 1992.
- Saxena, Gulshan Swarup. *Arya Samaj Movement in India, 1875–1947*. Commonwealth

- Publishers, 1990.
- Jones, Kenneth W. *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India*. Cambridge University Press, 1989.
- Mian, Syed Muhammad. *Tehreek-i-Reshmi Romal* (Urdu). Lahore: Dar-ul-Kitab, 1972.
- Shah, Sayed Wiqar Ali, *North-West Frontier Province*. Islamabad: NIHCR, 2007.
- Ahmad, M. *Islamic Fundamentalism in South Asia: The Jamaat-i Islami and the Tablighi Jamaat of South Asia, in Fundamentalisms Observed: The Fundamentalism Project (Volume I)*, M. M. A. R. Appleby, Editor. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1991.
- Lawrence, James. *Raj; Making and unmaking of British India*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1998.

HIST 722 Muslim Culture and Civilization upto 1492

Definition and Elucidation of the terms 'Culture', 'Civilization', Islamic Culture and Islamic Civilization, The different ages and civilization since the dawn of Humanity down up to Islamic Civilization,

Prophetic and Pious Caliphal Era; Cultural Revolution of Islam, New code of life and changed societal values, norms, Cultural implications of the early expansionism (justified or not? Comprehensive survey), Compilation of Fiqh (sources; Quran, Hadith, Ijma, Ijtihad, Qias). Early centers of learning: Madina, Makkah, Kufa

Ummayyad Age; Election/selection vis-à-vis Hereditary succession, Government hierarchy, Social classification (particularly Mawalis, Zimmis, Slaves), Emergence of Creeds (Sunni, Shia, Khariji, sub-school of thoughts), Intellectual Advancement

Abbaside Episode; Scientific and literary progress at apogee of climax (Medicine, Physics, Al-Chemy, Mathematics, Astronomy, Historiography, Geography, Philosophy), Intellectual and philosophical movements (Brethren of Purity, Sufiism, Islamic Rationalists), Administrative Set-up

Islamic Spanish Period; Intellectual Progress (work of Ibn-e-Rush, Ibn Hazm), Universities of Cordova and Granada, Islamic Architecture

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

- Ali, S. Ameer. *A Short History of the Saracens*, London, 1951
 _____ *The Spirit of Islam*, London: 1964
- Arnold, Thomas W. *The Legacy of Islam*, Oxford: 1981.
- Bakhsh, S. Khuda, *Contributions to the History of Islamic Civilization*, Lahore: 1975.
- Browne, Edward G. *A Literary History of Persia*, London: 1924.
- Dozy, R. *Spanish Islam*, London: 1968.
- Encyclopedia of Islam*, New Edition,
- Ghayasuddin, M. *The Impact of the Nationalism on the Muslim World*, London: 1986.
- Gibb, H. A. R. *Studies on the civilization of Islam*, London: 1962.
- Hamidullah, Muhammad. *The Muslim Conduct of State*, Lahore: 1942.
- Hussaini, S. A. Q. *Arab Administration*, Lahore: 1970.
- Inayat Ullah, Maulvi. *Ibrat Nama-e-Undulus*, Lahore: 1966. (Urdu)
- Lacy, O'Leary De. *How Greek Science Passed to Arab*, London: 1949.

Lane- Pool, Stanely. *The Moors in Spain*, Lahore: 1953
 Nasr, S. Hossein. *Three Muslim Sages*, Cambridge: 1964.
 _____. *Ideals and Realities in Islam*, London: 1966.
 _____. *Science and Civilization in Islam*, New York: 1070.
 Pickthal, Muhammad Marmaduke, *Islamic Culture*,
 Sharif, Mian Muhammad, ed. *A History of Muslim Philosophy*, Wiesbaden: 1963.
 Sherwani, H. K. *Studies in Muslim Political Thought and Administration*, Lahore: 1945.
 Shushtery, A. M. A. *Outlines of Islamic Culture*, Lahore: 1966.

HIST 723 Role of NWF in the Freedom Struggle

Raushania Movement and Bayazid Ansari, Khushal Khan Khattak and the Moghals, Sikh Rule and Syed Ahmad Brelvi, War of Independence and the North West Frontier, Ambela Campaign, Uprising of 1897, First World War and the NWFP, Khilifat and Hijrat Movements in NWFP, Pakistan Movement in the NWFP,
 Some important freedom fighters and personalities: Hadda Mullah Sahib, Sartor Faqir, Faqir of Ipi, Ajab Khan Afridi, Abdul Ghaffar Khan, Sahibzada Abdul Qayyum Khan and Khan Abdul Qayyum Khan.

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

Baha, Lal. *NWFP Administration under British Rule, 1901-19*. Islamabad: 1978.
 Caroe, Olaf. *The Pathans. 550 BC-1957 AD*. London: Macmillan & Co Ltd, 1965.
 Davies, C. C. *The Problems of North West Frontier Province. 1890-1908*, with a survey of Policy since 1849. London: 1975.
Imperial Gazetteer of India, Provincial Series: North Western Frontier Province. Calcutta: Govt. Printing Press, 1908.
 Janson, Erland. *India, Pakistan or Pukhtunistan*. Uppsala, Stockholm: 1981.
 Qadir, Altaf. *Reforming the Pukhtuns and Resisting the British: An Appraisal of the Haji Sahib Turangzai Movement*. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, 2015.
 Sultan-i-Rome. *The North-West Frontier (Khyber Pukhtunkhwa): Essays on History*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2011.
 _____. "The Sartor Faqir: Life and Struggle against British Imperialism" *Journal of the Pakistan Historical Society* (Karachi). Vol. 42 (Part 1, January 1994), pp. 93–105.
 _____. "The Role of the North-West Frontier Province in the Khilafat and Hijrat Movements." *Islamic Studies* (Islamabad). Vol. 41 (No. 1, Spring 2004), pp. 51–78.
 Swinson, Arthur. *NWFP: People and Events, 1839-1947*. London: 1967.
 Toru, Parvez Khan and Fazal-ur-Rahim Marwat, eds. *Celebrities of NWFP*. Vol. 1 & 2. Peshawar: Pakistan Study Centre, University of Peshawar, 2005.

HIST724 Syed Ahmad Barelvi's Movement in the North-West Frontier

North-West Frontier at the dawn of 19th Century.
 Syed Ahmad Brelvi: Biography and Thoughts, Performance of Hajj and preparation for Jihad, Migration to NWF: Factors and Prospects of Selection of the region, Initial encounters with the

Sikhs, Declaration of Imarat and its repercussions, Transitional period: Search for centre, 2nd ba'iat and Mujahideen rule in Khudukhel and Mandanr, Occupation of Peshawar, Killing of the Mujahideen in Peshawar valley, migration to Nandhiar and battle of Balakot, Impact of the Movement.

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

English Sources:

Ahmad, Mohiuddin. *Saiyid Ahmad Shahid: His Life and Mission*. Lucknow: Academy of Islamic Research and Publications, 1975.

Ahmad, Qeyamuddin. *The Wahabi Movement in India*. Islamabad: National Book Foundation, n.d.

Bellew, H. W. *A General Report on the Yusufzais*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publication, 2001.

Caroe, Olaf. *The Pathans 550 BC—AD 1957* London: Macmillan & Co Ltd, 1965.

Jafri, Saiyid Zaheer Husain and Helmut Reifeld. *The Islamic Path: Sufism, Politics and Society in India*. Delhi: Rainbow Publishers Limited, 2006.

Haroon, Sana. *Frontier of Faith: A History of Religious Mobilisation in The Pakhtun Tribal Areas c. 1890-1950*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Hedayatullah, Muhammad. *Sayyid Ahmad: A Study of the Religious Reform Movement of Sayyid Ahmad of Ra'e Bareli*. Lahore: Sh. Muhammad Ashraf, n.d.

Irvine, William. *Later Mughals 1707-1739*, (reprint), Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications, 2007.

Jalal, Ayesha. *Partisans of Allah: Jihad in South Asia*. Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2008.

Latif, Syad Muhammad. *History of the Panjab: From the Remotest Antiquity to the Present Time*. Delhi: Eurasia Publishing House (Pvt.) Ltd., 1964.

Mallick, Azizur Rahman. *British Policy and the Muslims in Bengal 1757-1856*. Dacca, Bangla Academy, 1977.

Nicholas, Robert. *Settling the Frontier: Land, Law, and Society in the Peshawar Valley, 1500-1900*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Pearson, Harlon O. *Islamic Reform and Revival in Nineteenth-century India: The Tariqah-i-Muhammadiyah*. Delhi: Yoda Press, 2008.

Qadir, Altaf. *Sayyid Ahmad Barailvi: His Movement and Legacy from the Pukhtun Perspective*. Delhi et al.: Sage Publications, 2015.

Rashid, Haroon. *History of the Pathans Vol. I: The Sarbani Pathans*. Bannu: 2002.

Singh, Ganda. *Ahmad Shah Durrani: Father of Modern Afghanistan* (reprint), Quetta: Gosha-e-Adab, 1977.

Oriental Sources:

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HIST 725 Western Historiography

Introduction to Historiography. Greek and Roman Historiography: Herodotus, St. Augustine.
 Western Philosophies: Vico, Auguste Comte, Hegel: The Idea of Progress, Karl Marx: Historical Materialism, Cyclical view: Spangler and Arnold J. Toynbee,
 Approaches: Nationalist, Orientalist, Postmodernist, Elite and Subaltern, Holistic, Feminist, Structuralist and Post-Structuralist

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

- Cairns, Grace. *Philosophies of History*. London: Peter Owen Limited, 1963.
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HIST 726 Constitutional and Political Developments in Pakistan

Jinnah's Vision of Pakistan: Controversy about the nature of the Constitution: Islamic Vs. Secular nature of the state

The Government of India Act 1935 as the Interim Constitution

The Working of the First Constituent Assembly:

The Objective Resolution, The Basic Principles Committee and Its report: The Federal Structure, The Provincial Constitution and provincial autonomy, The Language Issue, Fundamental Rights and Minorities, The Munir Report, Mohammad Ali Formula: The Compromise Formula on Federal Legislature, The dissolution of the Constituent Assembly and the Legal Battles: Maulvi Tameezuddin Case, Yousaf Patel Case

The Second Constituent Assembly: One Unit, Progress in Constitution Making, The Draft Constitution, Final Approval

Constitution of 1956: Basic Features and Fundamental Rights, Islamic Provisions, Federal Executive and Legislature, Federal Judiciary, Provincial Part of the Constitution, Distribution of Powers

Martial Law of 1958 and Abrogation of the Constitution: Appointment of Constitution Commission and its Report

The Constitution of 1962: Basic Features, The Executive, The Legislature, Provincial Executive and Legislature, Distribution of Powers, Judiciary, System of Election, Islamic Provisions

From Ayub to Bhutto: The Re-birth of Pakistan

The Interim Constitution of 1972, The Constitution of 1973: Main Features and Islamic Character, Central Executive and Legislature, Provincial Executive and Legislature, Distribution of Powers, Judiciary, Amendments in the 1973 Constitution: Amendments during the Bhutto Era, Amendments during the Zia Regime, Amendments in the Post Zia Period, Musharraf's PCO and LFO of 2002, Seventeenth Amendment, The Eighteenth & Nineteenth Amendments.

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

Choudhry, G. W. *Constitutional Development in Pakistan*. London: Longman, 1969.

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Mahmood, Safdar. *Constitutional Foundations of Pakistan (Enlarged and Revised)*. Lahore: Jang Publishers, 1997.

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Rizvi, Hasan Askari. *Military and Politics in Pakistan 1947-1997*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel, 2000.

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Ziring, Lawrence. *Pakistan in 20th Century: A Political History*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1997.

HIST 727 History of India 1947-2011

The aftermath of the Partition, Union's Integration, Constitution, Nehru Era 1952-64, States' Reorganization, Foreign Policy and Military Conflicts during 1950s and 60s, The Post Nehru Era – Lal Bahadur Shastri and Indira Gandhi as Prime Ministers, Indira Gandhi's Second Term, The Green Revolution of the 70s, Conflict and War with Pakistan, The Allahabad High Court Decision

and the Declaration of Emergency, Morarji Desai, Indira's Third Term as Prime Minister, Rajiv Gandhi Administration and his Assassination, Era of Coalitions – VP Singh, Chandra Shekhar, Narsimha Rao, The Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) and Atal Bihari Vajpayee as Prime Minister, Separatist Movements: Kashmir, Khalistan, and Assam, Congress Comes Back to Power: Elections of 2004 and 2009, Manmohan Singh, India into the 21st Century, Economic Transformation, Scandals and Scams, Anna Hazare and his Movement against Corruption

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

- Bipan, Chandra. *India since Independence*. New Delhi: Penguin Books India Pvt. Ltd, 2008.
- Brass, Paul R. *The Politics of India since Independence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Brown, Judith M. *Modern India: The Origins of an Asian Democracy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994.
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- Guha, Ramchandra. *India after Gandhi: A History of the World's Largest Democracy*. Oslo: Harper-perennial, N. D.
- Keay, John. *India: A History*. New York: Grove Press, 2000.
- Luce, Edward. *Inspite of the Gods: The Rise of Modern India*. New York: Anchor Books, 2007.
- Nehru, Jawaharlal. *An Autobiography: Jawaharlal Nehru*. New Delhi: Penguin Books India Pvt. Ltd, 2004.
- Sabharwal, Gopa. *India Since 1947: The Independent Years*. New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2007.
- Sharma, Shalendra D. *Development and Democracy in India*. USA: Lynne Reinner Publishers, 2002.

HIST 728 Sufi Orders in Indian Subcontinent

Introduction: Islamic Faith and Early Muslim History in Brief
Origin of Sufism (Tasawuf) and its Essentials, Sufi Thought.
Shariat & Tariqat: Major Convergences and Divergences
Major Sufi Saints and their Selected Works: Imam al-Qushairi, Ali Hajveri
Rise of Sufism in South Asia
Major Sufi Branches and their Founders: Chishtia Order, Suhrawardiya Order, Qadiria Order, Naqashbandiya Order
Sufis and Muslims Rulers, Socio-political Contribution of Sufis under Muslim Rule, Sufism, Resistance and Imperialism, Sufi Shrines and Sufi Music

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

- Affifi, A. E. *The Mystical Philosophy of Ibn ul Arabi*, Cambridge: 1939.
- Atar, Fariduddin. *Tadhirat al Awliya*, tr. Reynold Nicholson. London: 1960.
- Arberry, Arthur J. *An Introduction to the History of Sufism*. Hyderabad: 1992.
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 Rumi, Jallaludin. *Mathnavi*, tr. Reynold Nicholson. London: 1978.
 Schimmel, Annemarie. *Mystical Dimensions of Islam*, Chapel Hill: 1978.
 Smith, Margareth. *Readings from the Mystics of Islam*, London: 1950.
 Smith, M. *The Sufi Path of Love*, London: 1976.
 Tringham, J. Spencer. *The Sufi Orders in Islam*, Oxford: 1973.

HIST 729 Archives in Historical Research

Conceptual Part: Defining Archives: Primary Sources, Importance/Why a country needs Archives? Record-Maintaining...Cataloguing, Different Kinds of Records, Methods of Preservation, Administration and Archives.

Archives in UK: British Library, London, National Archives, Kew Garden London, Hartley Archives, University of Southampton, UK.

Archives in Pakistan: (Provincial Archives)

Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Provincial Archives, Peshawar: Mutiny Papers, Record of British Period (Provincial), Political Diaries, Special Branch Files, Revenue Record.

National Archives: National Archives of Pakistan, Cabinet Division, Islamabad, Archives of Freedom Movement, Quaid-i-Azam Papers, Fatima Jinnah Papers, Shams-ul-Hasan Collection, Newspapers, Post-Partition Records...Radio, PTV Records, National Assembly Record, Senate Record, Microfilms.

National Documentation Centre, Cabinet Division, Islamabad

Cabinet Division, Secret Intelligence Police Reports (Punjab, etc.), Record of British Library London in Microfilms, Record regarding Freedom Movement, Record on Princely States and Provinces, Personal Papers (Major Short Papers, Glancy Papers, Linlithgow Papers).

(Private Collections and Institutional Archives)

Newspapers Archives: Basic records at offices of newspapers (press releases, statements, etc.), Digital Archives.

Recommended Readings:

Avery, Cheryl & Holmlund, Mona (eds). *Better Off Forgetting? Essays on Archives, Public Policy and Collective Memory*. Toronto: Toronto University Press, 2010.

Hill, Michael Ray. *Archival Strategies and Techniques (Qualitative Research Methods)*. Graduate Archival Research Hawaiian Studies 602, fall 2011.

Krisch, Gesa E., ed. *Beyond the Archives: Research as a Lived Process*.

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National Archives of Pakistan and National Documentation Wing Cabinet Div.

Millar, Laura. *Archives: Principles and Practice*. New York: Neal Schuman Publishers 2010.